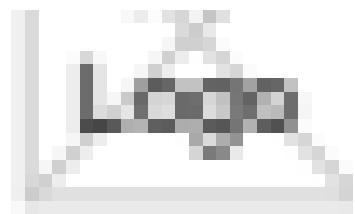




...BL



REDACTED

↓ Groove ↓



Guild



↳ [View profile](#)







Learn It

Access



Data

Mision Mu

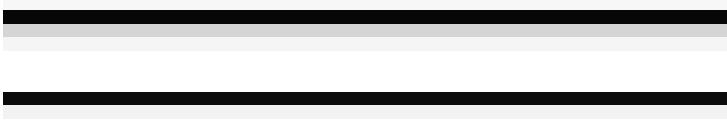


Ind de Autenti 

l'usine



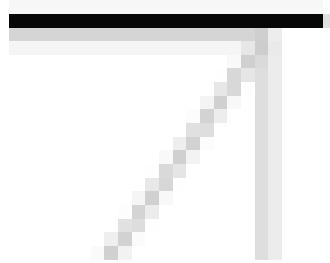
Echantillon



in de muskauw



Log In





Long

 ↴
~~et~~ ipsum dolor
sit amet, consectetur, adipisci



> Echantillon

est amelioré, conse
illé avec une bouteille

in de muziek

soekdienst en dienstleider
www.muzieksoekdienst.nl

J

ting edit, sed do
eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.



clues

condm

ndst

~~et mod tempor inc
m ad minim veni
l ut aliquo ex ea~~

solididunt ut labor
etiam, quis nostri
a commodo con-

**me et dolore ma
nus exortation
nequeat. Quis au**

agna aliqua. Ut
et ullamco laboris
nisi hujus dolor in



...
repr
part
culps

referendum in vol
tafel. Excepteur
pa

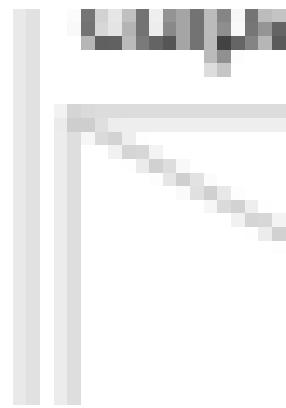
duplicate wallet es
istent account o

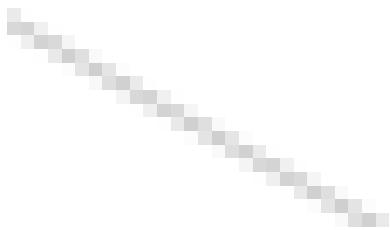
.

se illum dolore
cupidatat non pi

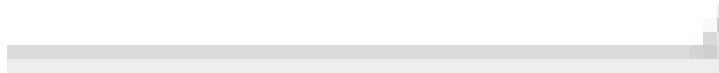
**e eu fugiat nulla
prolident sunt in**



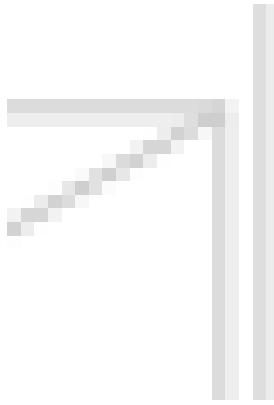










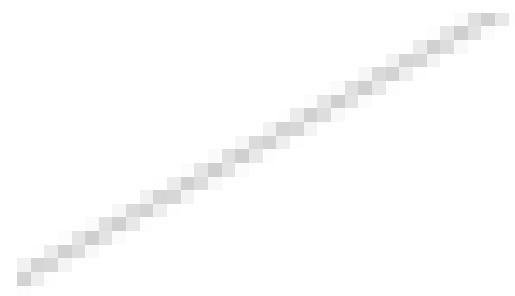
















Anti

icle





...
...

Pict

ture

1990





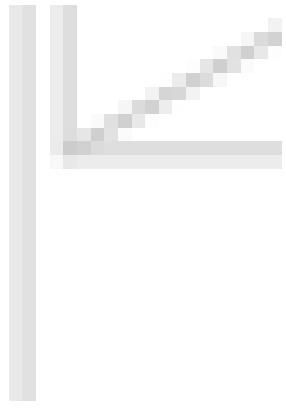












Tag

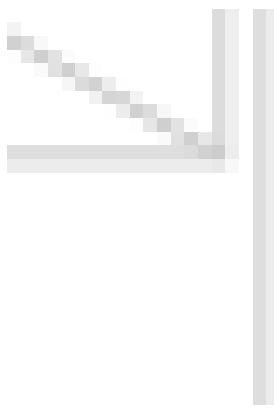
~~Tags: Tag1 Tag2~~

: Tag3 Tag4

7



8

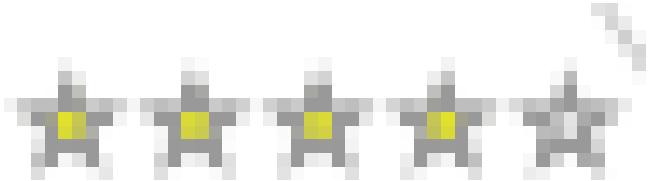




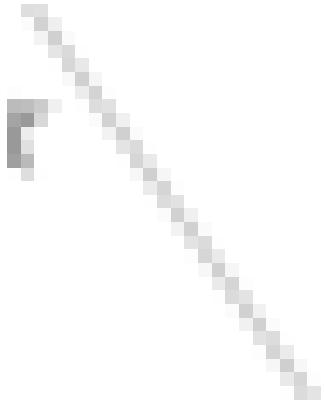
Ran

 [Edit this article](#)

Dunée:

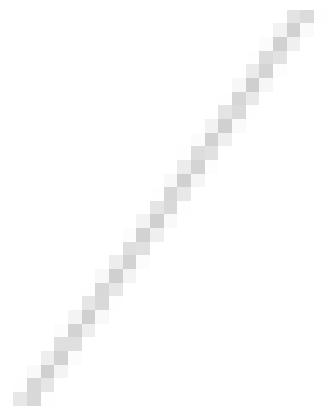


□ 4:44







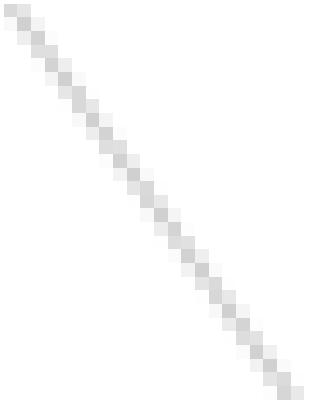


Autumn

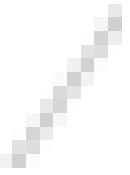
Flowers close

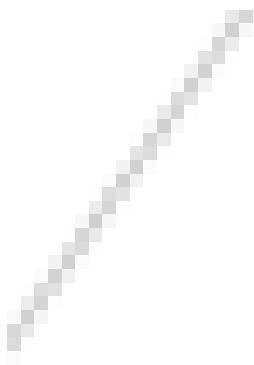
PDF

SEARCH









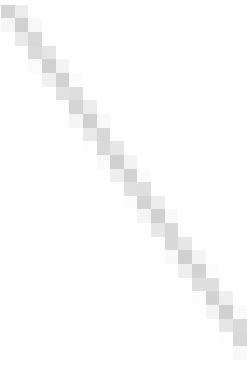
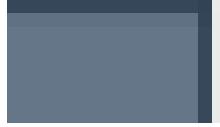
Date de
2020

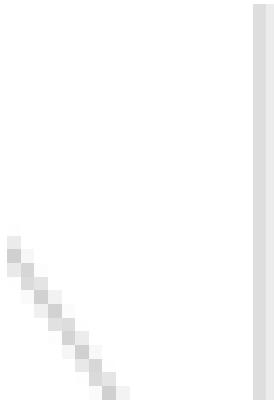


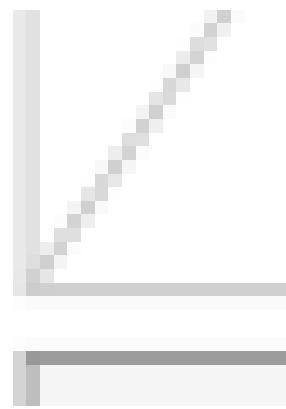
• ~~sortie~~

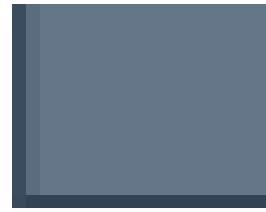
~~1020~~









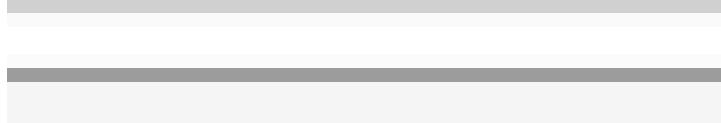
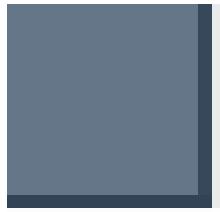


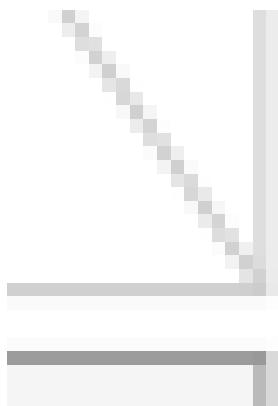
Ajouter au



ju panier









© 2025 ©



Groove Guild

 © - Tous droits réservés

is reserved

